SUBJECT INDEX

Acclimation,
  and catalytic properties of enzymes of tropical and temperate *Drosophila*, 55
  and CTM in *Chelydra*, 33
  and density of arteriovenous anastomoses in fowl, 99
  and goldfish brain mitochondria lipid composition, 191, 195
  and growth in *Chelydra*, 33
  and selected temperature in *Chelydra*, 33
  effect on goldfish brain mitochondria volume density, 187
  to cold and heat production, 1
  to heat and heat stress in rats, 109
Actomyosin,
  heat resistance of, 183
Adaptation,
  evidence for in enzymes from tropical and temperate *Drosophila*, 55
Altitude,
  effect on sweating in man, 167
Amphibia, 95, 239
Arrhenius plot,
  on contraction of quail heart, 63
  of electrical properties of isolated quail heart myocytes, 63
Arteriovenous anastomoses,
  and acclimation in fowl, 99

Behavioural thermoregulation,
  in *Chelydra*, 33
  in *Crotaphytus*, 159
  in largemouth bass, 123
  in *Masticophis*, 219
Bicuculline, 87
Bird, 19, 27, 41, 63, 83, 99, 139, 205, 243
Blood flow,
  and heat loss from chicken foot, 205
Blood pressure,
  during heat stress in rats, 109
Body temperature,
  and ICV injections of drugs in sheep, 87
  during heat stress and hypovolemia in rats, 109
  effect of neurotransmitters on in pigeon, 41
  in *Bufo*, 239
  in *Chelydra*, 33
  in *Chrysemys*, 173
  in *Crotaphytus*, 159
  in humans, 47, 167
  in *Masticophis*, 219
  in *Meleagris*, 83, 139
  in *Ursus* sp., 67
  of largemouth bass in cooling water, 123
Bufo valliceps, 239
Burrow,
  and insulation from cold in willow grouse, 27

Calcium,
  and cell damage in frog muscle, 95
Carassius auratus, 187, 191, 195
Carbachol, 87
Carbohydrate metabolism,
  and high temperature flooding in plants, 147
  during hibernation and arousal in snakes, 133
Cardiovascular responses,
  to intrahypothalamic neurotransmitter administration in pigeons, 41
Cell damage,
  and heat in frog muscle, 95
  to heat in muscle models, 183
Cell division,
  and high temperatures in ciliates, 75
Chelydra serpentina, 33
Chrysemys scripta elegans, 173
Ciliates, 75
Cold adaptation,
  and muscle heat production, 1
Cold exposure,
  and blood thyroid hormones in rats, 103
  and density of arteriovenous anastomoses in fowl, 99
  and hatching of sponge gemmules, 225
Cold stress,
  and white blood cell numbers in mice, 71
  in willow grouse, 27
Colletes cunicularius, 155
Columbia livia, 41, 243
Critical thermal maximum (CTM),
  in *Chelydra*, 33
Crotaphytus collaris, 159
Cycling temperatures,
  effect on growing pigs, 233

Developmental thermoregulation,
  in turkeys, 83, 139
Diel rhythm,
  of selected temperature in *Chrysemys*, 173
Dopamine,
  intrahypothalamic injection on thermoregulation, 41
Dormancy,
  in Ursids, 67
Drosophila americana, 55
Drosophila arizonensis, 55
Drosophila mauritania, 55
Drosophila simulans, 55
Drosophila virilis, 55
Drosophila willistoni, 55

Energy budget,
  in willow grouse, 27
  of chicken foot, 205
Enzyme, 55, 133, 183, 195
Ephydatia mulleria, 225
Eryx colubrinus, 133
Ethylene production,
  by roots and high temperature flooding, 147
Eumeces schneideri, 133
Euphagus cyanocephalus, 19
Euplotes aediculatus, 75
Evaporative cooling,
  in fowl nasal mucosa, 99
  in heat exposure in pigeons, 243
Evaporative water loss,
  and body temperature in *Bufo* and *Hyla*, 239
Exercise,
  and sweating at altitude in man, 167
Excitation-contraction coupling,
  and temperature in quail heart, 63

Fish, 123, 187, 191, 195
Flooding,
  high temperature and plant physiology, 147
Fusimotor activity,
  altered by changes in midbrain temperature, 115

GABA,
  intracerebroventricular injections and thermoregulation in sheep, 87
Gallus domesticus, 99, 205

Gluconeogenesis,
role in arousal in snakes, 133
Glucose-6-phosphatase activity,
and hibernation in snakes, 133
Glycogenolysis,
role during hibernation in snakes, 133
Graphosoma lineatum, 155
Growth,
and rearing temperature in *Chelydra*, 33
effect of cycling temperatures on in pigs, 233
reduction in plants by high temperature flooding, 147

Hatching,
effect of cold exposure on sponge gemmules, 225
Heart,
function of quail with temperature, 63
Heat death,
and muscle function in frog, 95
in *Physella*, 179
Heat exposure,
and arteriovenous anastomoses in fowl, 99
and blood pressure in rats, 109
and thermoregulatory responses in pigeons, 243
Heat loss,
and ICV injections in sheep, 87
following intrahypothalamic injections in pigeon, 41
from chicken foot, 205
in snow by willow grouse, 27
in *Ursus*, 67
non-evaporative in turkeys, 139
Heat production,
and age in turkeys, 83
and ICV injections in sheep, 87
and muscle work efficiency, 1
Heat resistance,
of muscle models, 183
Heat stress,
and hypovolemia in rats, 109
and white blood cells in mice, 71
Heat tolerance,
and thermal pollution in *Physella*, 179
Hibernation,
in snakes, 133
in ursids, 67
5-HT,
ICV injections and thermoregulation in sheep, 87
Human, 47, 167
Hyla cinerea, 239
Hypothalamus,
injections of neurotransmitters and thermoregulation in pigeon, 41
Hypovolemia,
effect on thermoregulation in rats, 109

Insect, 55, 155
Intracerebroventricular injections,
of agents and transmitters and thermoregulation in sheep, 87

Lactate dehydrogenase,
kinetics of and acclimation in *Drosophila*, 55
Lagopus l. lagopus, 27
Leucocytes,
in pig blood and temperature, 233
numbers in blood and thermal stress, 71
Light,
and circadian rhythm of selected temperature in *Chrysemys*, 173
effect on behavioural thermoregulation in a lizard, 159
Lipid,
mitochondria composition and acclimation, 191, 195
Liver,
increased 5′-monodeiodination by cold in rats, 103

Malate dehydrogenase,
kinetics of and acclimation in *Drosophila*, 55
Mammal, 1, 47, 63, 71, 87, 103, 109, 115, 167, 233
Masticophis flagellum, 219
Mating behaviour,
and microclimate in insects, 155
Meleagris gallopavo, 83, 139
Membrane,
as lesion for heat damage in muscle, 95
Metabolic depression,
and ursid dormancy, 67
Microclimate,
effect on insect mating behaviour, 155
Micropterus salmoides, 123
Midbrain reticular formation,
local cooling and heating and fusimotor activity, 115
Mitochondria,
goldfish brain lipid composition and acclimation, 191, 195
goldfish brain volume density and acclimation, 187
Models,
for central pathways in thermoregulation in sheep, 87
for estimation of operative temperature, 19
for interaction of high temperature and flooding on plants, 147
for thermoregulatory responses in pigeons, 243
muscle, heat resistance of, 183
of heat transfer from chicken foot, 205
Mollusc, 179
Mus musculus, 71
Muscle,
contraction and heat production, 1
heat damage in frog, 95
Myocytes quail,
properties of and temperature, 63

Non-evaporative heat loss,
effect of age and wind speed on in turkeys, 139
Noradrenaline,
and muscle heat production, 1
intrahypothalamic injections and thermoregulation in pigeon, 41
Nuclear reactor cooling water, 123
Nucleus,
high temperature alteration of morphology of in ciliates, 75
Nyssa aquatica, 147

Operative temperature, 19
Ovis aries, 87

Panting,
and heat exposure in pigeons, 243
Photosynthesis,
effect of high temperature flooding on, 147
Phyllobius maculicornis, 155
Physella heterostropha, 179
Pigeon, 41
Porifera, 225
Preferred temperature,
in *Chelydra*, 33
in *Chrysemys*, 173
in *Crotaphytus*, 159

Rana temporaria, 95
Rattus norvergicus, 103, 109, 115
Reptile, 33, 133, 159, 173, 219
Root respiration,
and high temperature flooding, 147

Selected temperature,
in *Chelydra*, 33
in *Chrysemys*, 173

in *Crotaphytus collaris*, 159
in largemouth bass, 123
Serotonin,
intrahypothalamic injections and thermoregulation, 41
Sexual selection,
and microclimate in insects, 155
Shivering, 1, 27, 41, 115
Snapping turtles, 33
Snow,
burrowing and heat loss in willow grouse, 27
Starvation,
and behavioural thermoregulation in a snake, 219
Stereological analysis,
of goldfish brain mitochondria, 187
Stylonychia mytilus, 75
Suis suis, 233
Sweating
effect of altitude in humans, 167

Taxidermic mounts,
use in estimating operative temperature, 19
Taxodium distichum, 147
Telemetry, 123, 219
Thermal conductance,
during dormancy in ursids, 67
Thermal effluent, 123, 179
Thermal flooding,
and plant growth, 147
Thermal tolerance,
in *Physella*, 179
Thermodes, 115, 179
Thermogenesis,
in muscle, 1
Thermoregulation,
and a central role for GABA in sheep, 87
and blood flow through feet of chickens, 205
and muscle work efficiency, 1
behavioural in *Chelydra*, 33
behavioural in *Chrysemys*, 173
behavioural in largemouth bass, 123
behavioural in *Masticophis*, 219
developmental in turkeys, 83
following intrahypothalamic injections in pigeon, 41
in man at altitude during exercise, 167
responses to heat exposure in pigeons, 243
Thermosensitive structures,
in midbrain reticular formation, 115
in pigeon brain, 243
Thyroid hormones,
and cold exposure in rats, 103
Thyroxine,
and heat production in muscle, 1
blood levels in rats in cold, 103
Tympanic temperature,
as an index of core temperature in man, 47

Ursus americanus, 67
Ursus arctos, 67
Ursus maritimus, 67

Volatinia jacarina, 19

Water relations,
during high temperature flooding in plants, 147
Wind speed,
and heat loss from chicken foot, 205
effect on non-evaporative heat loss in turkeys, 139
Work,
efficiency of an heat production, 1

AUTHOR INDEX

Abdel-Raheem K. 133
Alahiotis S. N. 55
Arieli Y. 243

Barbeau M. A. 225
Becker B. A. 233
Blecha F. 233
Bleichert A. 173
Bligh J. 87
Brinnel H. 47
Burmeister A. 83, 139
Buys N. 103

Cabanac M. 47
Chang M. C. J. 191, 195

Donovan L. A. 147
Duncan C. J. 95

El-Daly E. 133
El-Deib S. 133

Gaebel K. 187
Gonzalez R. R. 167
Goulielmos G. 55
Greek T. J. 19

Hahn G. L. 233
Hammerson G. A. 219
Hashitani T. 115
Harjula R. 41
Hillman P. E. 205
Hissa R. 41
Hohtola E. 41
Horowitz M. 109
Howlader H. 71
Hutchison V. H. 159

Ivanov K. P. 1

Jarling C. 173
Jurkschat M. 83, 139

Kalpaxis D. L. 55
Karvountzi E. 55
Kaul S. C. 75
Klemcke H. G. 233
Kolka M. A. 167
Korhonen K. 27
Krampetz I. 71
Kühn E. R. 103
Kyaw Tha Paw U 19

Larsson F. K. 155
Leff L. G. 179

McArthur J. V. 179
McLeod K. W. 147
Marder J. 243
Midtgård U. 99

Nichelmann M. 83, 139
Nienaber J. A. 233
Novak M. 71

Okasha S. 133

Peeters R. 103
Peltonen L. M. 243
Postel T. 139

Raber P. 243
Rath L. C. 225
Reiswig H. M. 225
Roots B. I. 187, 191, 195

Saarela S. 41
Sapra G. R. 75
Sato H. 115
Scarperi M. 173
Scott N. R. 205
Shaalan S. 133
Shelud'ko N. S. 183
Shochina M. 109
Sievert L. M. 159
Smullin D. H. 87
Spotila J. R. 33, 123
Stadnikov V. L. 183
Standora E. A. 33, 123
Stephenson L. A. 167
Stumpff N. J. 147

Talo A. 63
Tirri R. 63

Watts P. D. 67
Weathers W. W. 19
Williamson L. U. 33
Wygoda M. L. 239

Zimmerman L. C. 123